

# Preferred Drug List (PDL) Pharmacy and Therapeutics (P&T) Committee Meeting Minutes from May 5, 2022

# **Attendees:**

### **P&T Committee**

Timothy Romanoski (Chairperson/Physician); Yen Dang (Vice Chairperson/Pharmacist); Kim Bright (Psychiatrist); Zakiya Chambers (Pharmacist); Laverdis Davis (Physician); Latoya Edwards (Physician); Agnes Ann Feemster (Pharmacist); Damean Freas (Physician); Evelyn White Lloyd (Consumer); Marie Mackowick (Psychiatric Pharmacist); Adetoro Oriaifo (Pharmacist); Karen Vleck (Consumer)

### Maryland Department of Health (MDH)

Athos Alexandrou (Medicaid Pharmacy Program Director); Dixit Shah (Medicaid Pharmacy Program Deputy Director); Mangesh Y. Joglekar (Chief, Clinical Services, Medicaid Pharmacy Program); Lucy Karanja (Medicaid Pharmacy Program Pharmacist)

## Conduent State Healthcare LLC

Tiffanee Lyons (Clinical Manager, Maryland PBM Operations)

# **Provider Synergies LLC**

Kara Delaney (Interim Pharmacist Account Manager)

# **Proceedings:**

The public meeting of the PDL P&T Committee was called to order by the Chairperson, Dr. Romanoski, at 9:00 a.m. The meeting began with a welcome by Dr. Romanoski. There were brief introductions of all the representatives including the P&T Committee members and MDH staff.

The Committee then approved the minutes from the previous P&T Committee meeting held on November 4, 2021.

Dr. Romanoski then called upon Mr. Joglekar to provide a status update on the Medicaid Pharmacy Program.

Mr. Joglekar began his remarks with a thank you to everyone, especially the P&T committee members, for participating in the 5th virtual meeting. He echoed experts' opinions that the nation is in a transition phase with this pandemic and soon will be turning a corner with a full recovery. With that anticipation, on the Program's behalf, he extended sincere gratitude and appreciation to the frontline workers who still have been battling this pandemic.

Mr. Joglekar then provided an overview of the scope and purpose of the Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee meetings, which are held twice a year to review clinical updates on medications in the reviewed therapeutic classes and their relative cost information which aids in making appropriate clinical and budget-conscious decisions to create wide accessibility of cost-effective therapies via the Preferred Drug list to Marylanders.

Mr. Joglekar then acknowledged the departing P&T Committee members. He thanked Dr. Esther Alabi for her 9 years and Dr. Janel Wyatt for 11 years of dedicated service to the Committee; both having served as members, Vice-Chair and Chair.

He also thanked Dr. Kristine Parbuoni for serving 3 years and Dr. Sharon Baucom for serving 11 years as member. He stated that certificates would be mailed to each of the departing members.

Mr. Joglekar, on behalf of the Program, thanked the P&T members for making sure the Office of Pharmacy Services, Medicaid Pharmacy Program, continues to stay the course, put forward a cost-effective and appropriate Preferred Drug List, and continue to provide optimum care to Marylanders. He then congratulated the following new members for their selection to the P&T Committee and welcomed Dr. Latoya Edwards, Primary Care Family Practice Physician, Johns Hopkins Community; Dr. Laverdis Davis Green, Primary Care Physician, Internal Medicine, Mid-Atlantic Permanente Medical Group; Dr. Agnes Ann Feemster, Assistant Dean, Experiential Learning Program and Associate Professor, University of Maryland School of Pharmacy; and Dr. Adetoro Oriaifo, Director of Pharmacy, Total Healthcare.

Mr. Joglekar reiterated Dr. Governor Hogan's announcement from June 15, 2021, ending some emergency mandates and restrictions as of July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2021, with a 45-day administrative grace period; the Fee-for -Service Maryland Medicaid Program rescinded all those pharmacy -related emergency mandates of August 15<sup>th</sup>, 2021.

For additional details, he encouraged all to visit the Provider Advisories section of the Maryland Medicaid Program's website at: mmcp.health.maryland.gov/mmcp

Mr. Joglekar stated that this fifth virtual meeting marked the beginning of the 19<sup>th</sup> year for Maryland's Preferred Drug List. Over these years, the Office of Pharmacy Services has saved

over \$200 million in its expenditures for prescription medications due to the existence of the Preferred Drug list. These savings have enabled Maryland to manage costs without reducing covered services for Maryland participants. He reminded everyone that the Program's goal is to provide clinically appropriate and most cost-effective medications to the Maryland Medicaid participants. He also reminded everyone that the prior authorization process is quick, simple, and significantly less cumbersome than many other prior authorization processes around. When compared to other States and the private sector, the Preferred Drug list stands out in the fact that we provide more options of preferred drugs. In the last quarter of 2021, from October to December, prescribers achieved a 96.2 percent compliance rate with the Preferred Drug list as compared to an average of 95.2 percent for some other States with similar PDL arrangements. He stated that the Pharmacy Hotline remains active, answering on average 1,439 calls each month from October 2021 to March 2022, out of which on average only 163 calls a month pertain to the Preferred Drug list during that same timeframe. The Department, once again, encourages everyone to visit Maryland Medicaid Program's website at: <a href="mmcp.health.maryland.gov">mmcp.health.maryland.gov</a>.

Mr. Joglekar respoke to the announcement from the November 2021 P&T meeting, to comply with federal regulations delineated in the final rule published on December 31<sup>st</sup> of last year, under CMS 2482-F, the Office of Pharmacy Services implemented a 7-day supply limit for initial fill for both short and long-acting opioids for opioid naïve patients.

Effective October 18th the OPS also implemented prospective edits to address concurrent use of opioids and Medication Assisted Treatment (MAT):

- 1. If a patient has MAT drug on file (within 45 days) and an Opioid claim is adjudicated, the Point-of-Sale Claims Processing system would look back for 30 days and if no opioid is found on file, then allow up to a 7-day supply. Regardless of the day's supply of the incoming claim for opioids, if there is the utilization of opioids within the last 30 days, the incoming opioid claim will deny and require Prior Authorization.
- 2. Patients requiring both an Opioid medication for greater than 7 days while undergoing MAT will require Prior Authorization.
- 3. Patients will have access to MAT regardless of history or current therapy with an opioid medication.

These day supply limits would not apply to Medicaid participants who are currently receiving an opioid, as well as any participant who has a diagnosis of Hospice Care, Palliative Care, Cancer, or Sickle Cell Disease.

Mr. Joglekar stated the Office of Pharmacy Services provides live continuing medical education (CME) to interested prescribers and continuing education (CE) to interested pharmacists every year at no cost. He announced that the Department successfully provided one four (4) hour live

program Saturday, April 30<sup>th</sup> on "substance use disorders and Treatments" and had a record number of participants attending the online seminar. It was a highly informative and educational program, and he encouraged everyone to visit mmppi.com for additional details. He advised that the department is planning to provide one two-hour live program sometime later this year and to stay tuned for additional information about the topic, day, date, early registration, website link, and other details in near future.

In closing, he thanked all the Committee members for dedicating their time to participate on this Committee and requested to bring any questions to his attention and he would be happy to answer those for you to the best of his ability. He concluded by saying: "Stay well, stay safe, and have healthy, peaceful, and wonderful summer. Thank you all!"

Dr. Romanoski thanked Mr. Joglekar for the updates and acknowledged that it was time for the public presentation period to begin. As customary, pre-selected speakers have 5 minutes and there is no question-and-answer period or demonstrations.

| Name                | Affiliation                        | Class/Medication of<br>Interest |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Michael Boskello    | Alkermes                           | Lybalvi                         |
| Joel Feldman        | Terrapin Pharmacy                  | Suboxone                        |
| Dr. Tanner Odom     | Biogen                             | Vumerity                        |
| Josh Getty          | Indivior                           | Sublocade                       |
| Dr. Mariola Vazquez | Leo Pharma                         | Adbry                           |
| Dr. Jonathan Jones  | Janssen Scientific Affairs         | Invega Hafyera                  |
| Dr. Wes Blankenship | United Therapeutics<br>Corporation | Tyvaso                          |
| Dr. Chelsea Leroue  | Biohaven Pharmaceuticals           | Nurtec ODT                      |
| Dr. Tia Ly          | Novartis                           | Leqvio and Kesimpta             |
| Dr. Milan Joshi     | Joshi & Merchant MDPA              | Lybalvi                         |
| Dr. Amy Bivens      | Amgen                              | Aimovig and Repatha             |

Following the presentation by 11 speakers, a summary update on the claims processing and prior authorizations for the PDL drugs was given by the Medicaid Claims Processer, Dr. Tiffanee Lyons, Clinical Manager, Maryland PBM Operations with Conduent State Healthcare, LLC. Dr. Lyons stated for the 1st Quarter of 2022 there were 4,821 new PDL PAs and this was a 24% increase from the 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter of 2021, which had 3,888 prior authorizations. The top 10 Therapeutic classes for the 1st Quarter of 2022 listed from 1 to 10 were Stimulants and Related Agents, with 1,002 PAs. Anticonvulsants had 859 PAs. Antipsychotics with 540. Antidepressants, 436. Sedative Hypnotics, 400. Opioid use disorder treatments, 299. Antidepressants, in another category, 298. Antidepressants in the SSRIs category, 153. Neuropathic Pain, 101 prior authorizations. And Analgesics, Narcotics (Long Acting) there were 66. That's a total of 4,154 New PDL PAs for the top 10 Therapeutic classes. This accounts for 86 percent of the total new PDL PAs for the 1st Quarter. The 1st Quarter top 10 total is a 52 percent increase compared to the 3rd Quarter in 2021, top 10 total. There were 2,727 at that time. There was an increase in PDL PAs for all the top 10 therapeutic classes except Analgesics (Long Acting) during the 1st Quarter of 2022. The top 3 Therapeutic classes were Stimulants and Related Agents, Anticonvulsants, and Antipsychotics. Glucocorticoid, Inhaled, and Bronchodilators Beta Agonists fell out of the top 10 this quarter and were replaced by Neuropathic Pain and Antidepressants, Other.

Dr. Lyons then concluded by asking if there were any questions or comments, to which there were none.

Chairman, Dr. Romanoski, then announced that the classes of drugs that were scheduled for review would be discussed next. He stated that these were posted on the Medicaid Pharmacy Program website and were listed on the meeting agenda. There were 39 classes that had no recommended changes from the existing PDL. Dr. Romanoski also stated that there were no potential conflicts of interest noted by the P&T Committee members. Dr. Kara Delaney, from Provider Synergies, provided clinical updates on the 39 classes of drugs with no new recommendations.

| Class                                | Voting Result  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Acne Agents, Topical                 | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (benzoyl peroxide OTC (except 9% cleanser); clindamycin (gel, solution, swabs); clindamycin/benzoyl peroxide (Duac); erythromycin solution; tretinoin (cream, gel)); Differin Lotion |
| Analgesics, Narcotics (Short Acting) | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (APAP/codeine; butalbital/caffeine/APAP/codeine; codeine tablets; hydrocodone/APAP tablets; hydromorphone tablets; morphine sulfate (tablets, solution); oxycodone (capsules,        |

|                               | tablets, solution); oxycodone/APAP tablets<br>(Percocet); tramadol 50mg tablets;<br>tramadol/APAP)  |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Androgenic Agents             | Maintain current preferred agents: generic (testosterone gel pump (Androgel)); Androderm  |
| Angiotensin Modulators        | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (benazepril; benazepril/HCTZ; enalapril; enalapril/HCTZ; irbesartan; irbesartan/HCTZ; lisinopril; lisinopril/HCTZ; losartan; losartan/HCTZ; olmesartan; olmesartan/HCTZ quinapril; quinapril/HCTZ; ramipril; valsartan; valsartan/HCTZ); Entresto |
| Antibiotics, GI               | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (metronidazole tablets; neomycin; tinidazole; vancomycin capsules); Firvanq   |
| Antibiotics, Topical          | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (bacitracin OTC; gentamicin; mupirocin ointment; neomycin/polymyxin/pramoxine OTC; triple antibiotic OTC)   |
| Antibiotics, Vaginal          | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (clindamycin; metronidazole); Clindesse; Cleocin Ovules; Nuvessa  |
| Anticoagulants                | Maintain current preferred agents: generics<br>(enoxaparin; warfarin); Eliquis tablets;<br>Pradaxa; Xarelto Dose Pack; Xarelto tablets<br>(except 2.5mg)  |
| Antiemetic/Antivertigo Agents | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (dimenhydrinate OTC; meclizine RX and OTC; metoclopramide (tablets, solution, vial); ondansetron (ODT, solution, tablets, vial); prochlorperazine tablets; promethazine (tablets, injectable, suppositories (except 50mg)); scopolamine)          |

| Antifungals, Oral                            | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (clotrimazole troches; fluconazole; griseofulvin suspension; ketoconazole; nystatin (suspension, tablets); terbinafine)  |
|--|--|
| Antimigraine Agents, Triptans                | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (rizatriptan (tablets, ODT); sumatriptan (nasal, syringe, tablets, vial))  |
| Antiparasitics, Topical                      | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (permethrin RX and OTC; piperonyl/pyrethrins shampoo OTC)  |
| Antivirals, Oral                             | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (acyclovir; oseltamivir; valacyclovir)   |
| Beta Blockers                                | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (atenolol; atenolol/chlorthalidone; bisoprolol; bisoprolol/HCTZ; carvedilol; labetalol; metoprolol succinate XL; metoprolol tartrate; nadolol; propranolol; propranolol LA; sotalol; sotalol AF) |
| Bladder Relaxant Preparations                | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (oxybutynin; oxybutynin ER; solifenacin); Toviaz   |
| Bone Resorption Suppression & Related Agents | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (alendronate tablets; calcitonin salmon nasal)   |
| BPH Treatments                               | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (alfuzosin; doxazosin; dutasteride; finasteride; tamsulosin; terazosin)  |
| Calcium Channel Blockers                     | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (amlodipine; diltiazem tablets; diltiazem ER capsules; nifedipine ER; verapamil; verapamil ER)   |

| Cephalosporins & Related Antibiotics    | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (amoxicillin/clavulanate (suspension, tablets), cefaclor capsules; cefadroxil capsules; cefdinir (capsules, suspension); cefprozil (suspension, tablets); cefuroxime tablets; cephalexin (capsules, suspension))   |
|---|--|
| Fluoroquinolones, Oral                  | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (ciprofloxacin tablets; levofloxacin tablets)  |
| GI Motility, Chronic                    | Maintain current preferred agents: generic (lubiprostone); Linzess; Movantik   |
| Growth Hormone                          | Maintain current preferred agents:<br>Genotropin; Norditropin; Nutropin AQ   |
| Hepatitis B Agents                      | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (entecavir tablets; lamivudine HBV tablets); Epivir HBV solution   |
| Hepatitis C Agents                      | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (ribavirin; sofosbuvir/velpatasvir); Mavyret; Pegasys; PegIntron; Vosevi   |
| Hypoglycemics, Insulin & Related Agents | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (insulin aspart (pen, vial, cartridge); insulin aspart mix (pen, vial); insulin lispro (junior kwikpen, pen, vial); insulin lispro mix kwikpen)); Humalog (cartridge, junior kwikpen, pen, vial); Humalog Mix (pen, vial); Humulin (pen, vial); Humulin 70/30 (pen, vial); Humulin 500 unit/mL (pen, vial); Lantus; Levemir; Novolog (cartridge, pen, vial); Novolog mix (pen, vial) |
| Hypoglycemics, Meglitinides             | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (nateglinide; repaglinide)   |
| Hypoglycemics, Metformins               | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (glipizide/metformin; glyburide/metformin; metformin; metformin ER (Glucophage XR))  |
| Hypoglycemics, SGLT2 Inhibitors         | Maintain current preferred agents: Farxiga;<br>Invokana; Jardiance   |

| Hypoglycemics, TZDs             | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (pioglitazone; pioglitazone/metformin)   |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Immunosuppressives, Oral        | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (azathioprine; cyclosporine modified (capsules, solution); mycophenolic acid; mycophenolate mofetil (capsules, tablets); sirolimus; tacrolimus); Cellcept suspension |
| Lipotropics, Other              | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (cholestyramine; colestipol tablet; ezetimibe; fenofibrate nanocrystals; gemfibrozil; niacin ER; omega-3 ethyl esters)   |
| Lipotropics, Statins            | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (atorvastatin; lovastatin; pravastatin; rosuvastatin; simvastatin)   |
| PAH Agents, Oral and Inhaled    | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (ambrisentan; bosentan; sildenafil tablets; tadalafil)   |
| Phosphate Binders               | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (calcium acetate; sevelamer carbonate); Calphron OTC   |
| Platelet Aggregation Inhibitors | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (clopidogrel; dipyridamole; prasugrel); Brilinta   |
| Proton Pump Inhibitors          | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (esomeprazole packet for suspension; lansoprazole capsules; omeprazole capsules; pantoprazole); Prevacid Solutab (brand)   |
| Skeletal Muscle Relaxants       | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (baclofen; chlorzoxazone; cyclobenzaprine; methocarbamol; orphenadrine ER; tinazidine tablets)   |
| Tetracyclines                   | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (doxycycline hyclate (capsules, tablets); doxycycline monohydrate (50mg, 100mg capsules); doxycycline monohydrate tablets; minocycline capsules; tetracycline)       |

| Maintain current preferred agents: generics                               |
|---|
| (balsalazide; mesalamine enema; sulfasalazine; sulfasalazine DR); Pentasa |
|   |

Dr. Romanoski asked if there were any objections to keeping all the drugs in the classes as they currently are. There were no objections. Since there were no objections, Dr. Romanoski stated that the Committee will recommend that these classes remain unchanged.

Immediately following were reviews of 11 classes with modified recommendations from the existing PDL.

Dr. Romanoski indicated that there were no potential conflicts of interest noted by the P&T Committee members for the class reviews. The following table reflects the voting results for each of the affected therapeutic categories:

| Class                               | Voting Result  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Analgesics, Narcotics (Long Acting) | ADD: Nucynta ER  |
|                                     | Maintain current preferred agents: generics  |
|                                     | (fentanyl patch (except 37.5 mcg, 62.5 mcg, 87.5   |
|                                     | mcg); morphine sulfate SR (MS Contin)); Xtampza ER                                       |
| Angiotensin Modulator Combinations  | REMOVE: amlodipine/valsartan/HCTZ  |
|                                     | Maintain current preferred agents: generics  |
|                                     | (amlodipine/benazepril; amlodipine/Olmesartan;   |
|                                     | amlodipine/valsartan)  |
| Antibiotics, Inhaled                | REMOVE: tobramycin pak   |
|                                     | Maintain current preferred agents: Bethkis; Tobi<br>Podhaler                             |
| Antifungals, Topical                | REMOVE: clotrimazole solution OTC;   |
|                                     | tolnaftate solution OTC  |
|                                     | Maintain current preferred agents: generics  |
|                                     | (clotrimazole cream RX and OTC; clotrimazole   |
|                                     | solution OTC; clotrimazole/betamethasone cream;  |
|                                     | ketoconazole (cream, shampoo); miconazole cream OTC; nystatin (cream, ointment, powder); |
|                                     | nystatin/triamcinolone (cream, ointment);  |

|  | terbinafine cream OTC; tolnaftate (cream, powder, spray OTC))   |
|--|---|
| Antimigraine Agents, Other                 | ADD: Nurtec ODT   |
|  | Maintain current preferred agents: Ajovy;<br>Emgality 120mg/mL  |
| Antivirals, Topical                        | ADD: acyclovir ointment   |
|  | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (acyclovir cream; docosanol 10% cream)  |
| Hypoglycemics, Incretin Mimetics/Enhancers | ADD: Ozempic  |
| Willietics/Elilialicers                    | Maintain current preferred agents: Bydureon;<br>Byetta; Glyxambi; Janumet; Janumet XR; Januvia;<br>Jentadueto; Onglyza; Symlin; Tradjenta; Trulicity;<br>Victoza      |
| Macrolides/Ketolides                       | REMOVE: erythromycin base tablet DR   |
|  | Maintain current preferred agents: generics (azithromycin; clarithromycin tablet; erythromycin base capsule DR; erythromycin ethyl succinate oral suspension)         |
| Multiple Sclerosis Agents                  | ADD: dimethyl fumarate DR   |
|  | Maintain current preferred agents: generic (glatiramer acetate 20mg); Avonex; Betaseron Kit   |
| Opioid Use Disorder Treatments             | ADD: buprenorphine/naloxone tablets   |
|  | Maintain current preferred agents: generics<br>(buprenorphine; naloxone; naltrexone); Bunavail,<br>Narcan nasal spray; Sublocade; Suboxone Film;<br>Vivitrol; Zubsolv |
| Pancreatic Enzymes                         | ADD: Pancreaze  |
|  | Maintain current preferred agents: Creon;<br>Zenpep   |
|  | •   |

Immediately following were reviews of 8 classes with single drug reviews.

Dr. Romanoski indicated that there were no potential conflicts of interest noted by the P&T Committee members for the single drug reviews. The following table reflects the voting results for each of the affected therapeutic categories:

| Single Drug Reviews                                 | Voting Result                             |
|---|---|
| Anticonvulsants                                     | DO NOT ADD: Eprontia solution             |
| Antipsychotics                                      | DO NOT ADD: Invega Hafyera; Lybalvi       |
| Bile Salts  | DO NOT ADD: Livmarli                      |
| Colony Stimulating Factors                          | DO NOT ADD: Releuko syringe; Releuko vial |
| Cytokine & CAM Antagonists                          | DO NOT ADD: Cibinqo                       |
| Immunomodulatros, Atopic Dermatitis                 | DO NOT ADD: Adbry, Opzelura               |
| Ophthalmics, Anti-<br>Inflammatory/Immunomodulators | DO NOT ADD: Tyrvaya spray                 |
| Ophthalmics, Glaucoma Agents                        | DO NOT ADD: Vuity                         |

The State will continue to monitor the pricing of generic drug products (both new and existing) and continues to maintain autonomy to modify or adjust the PDL status of multi-source brands and/or generic drugs that may become necessary because of fluctuations in market conditions (e.g., changes in Federal rebates, supplemental rebates, etc.).

Dr. Romanoski then informed everyone that the next P&T meeting is scheduled for November 3, 2022, at 9:00 am, EST at the Best Western Plus Hotel and Conference Center. Dr. Romanoski asked if there was any further business to come before the Committee. None appeared, the meeting was adjourned at 12:24 p.m.